

Supplementary Table 2. Characteristics of the patients by deep vein thrombosis

Characteristic	No DVT (n=49)	DVT (n=3)	P value
Age (years)	74.0±12.3	83.7±10.3	0.215
Sex (male)	21(42.9)	0 (0.0)	0.264
Vascular risk factor			
Hypertension	36 (73.5)	1 (33.3)	0.196
Diabetes mellitus	15 (30.6)	1 (33.3)	1.000
Hypercholesterolemia	11 (22.4)	1 (33.3)	0.553
Smoking	9 (18.4)	0 (0.0)	1.000
Atrial fibrillation	17 (34.7)	1 (33.3)	1.000
TOAST stroke classification			0.592
Large artery atherosclerosis	16 (32.6)	1 (33.3)	
Cardiac embolism	8 (16.3)	0 (0.0)	
Small vessel occlusion	17 (34.7)	1 (33.3)	
Undetermined or other determined etiology	8 (16.3)	1 (33.3)	
Initial NIHSS	11.7±6.6	20.3±11.6	0.194
Lower motor scale, affected	2±0.8	3±0	0.039
D-dimer level	2.8±4.6	13.0±19.1	0.298
Well's score	1.1±0.5	0.7±1.1	0.190
Treatment			
Intravenous thrombolysis	5 (10.2)	0 (0.0)	1.000
Anti-platelet	35 (71.4)	2 (66.7)	1.000
Anti-coagulation	12 (24.5)	1 (33.3)	1.000
In-hospital rehabilitation	45 (91.8)	2 (66.7)	0.266
Elastic stocking	2 (4.1)	1 (33.3)	0.166
Intermittent pneumatic compression	12 (24.5)	0 (0.0)	1.000
Discharge mRS			1.000
Favorable (mRS 0-2)	8 (16.33)	0 (0.0)	
Unfavorable (mRS 3-6)	41 (83.67)	3 (100.0)	

DVT, deep vein thrombosis; TOAST, the trial of ORG 10172 in acute stroke treatment; NIHSS, National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale; mRS, modified Rankin Scale.

Values are presented as mean±standard deviation or number (%).